## Message Text

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SUBJ: AUSTRALIAN PRESS REPORT BARNARD'S NEW YORK SPEECH,

JANUARY 4, 1974.

CINCPAC FOR POLAD

1. SUMMARY. WEEKEND AND MONDAY MORNING AUSTRALIAN NEWSPAPERS ALL REPORT SUBSTANCE OF DEFMIN BARNARD'S SPEECH BEFORE AUSTRALIAN-AMERICAN ASSOCIATION IN NEW YORK JANUARY 4. EMPHASIS IS UPON BARNARD'S REPORTED STATEMENT THAT AUSTRALIA CAN NO LONGER DEPEND UPON "POWERFUL FRIENDS" FOR ITS SECURITY AND THAT IT IS NO LONGER ABLE TO BE "JUNIOR PARTNER" OR CLIENT STATE IN ITS RELATIONSHIP WITH THE UNITED STATES. MOST PAPERS SUGGEST BARNARD HAS SPOKEN IN STRAIGHT-FORWARD AND FRANK FASHIONTO AMERICAN AUDIENCE IN ORDER TO EMPHASIZE CHANGES IN AUSTRALIAN FOREIGN POLICY WHICH HAVE OCCURRED DURING PAST YEAR OF LABOR GOVERNMENT IN CANBERRA. MINOR ATTENTION IS GIVEN TO PURPOSE OF BARNARD'S VISIT TO THE US, I.E., NEGOTIATION OF CHANGES IN THE NORTHWEST CAPE STATION AGREEMENT. END SUMMARY.

2. LONGEST PRESENTATION OF BARNARD'S REMARKS IN NEW YORK APPEARED IN SYDNEY SUN-HERALD ON JANUARY 6, WHICH DEVOTED LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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EQUIVALENT OF ONE-FULL PAGE, TABLOID-SIZE TO THIS SPEECH.

SUN-HERALD GIVES PROMINENT COVERAGE TO "INDEPENDENT" NATURE OF NEW AUSTRALIAN FOREIGN POLICY. IT ATTEMPTS TO BALANCE THIS OUT SOMEWHAT, BY BARNARD'S APPARENT REFERENCE TO AUSTRALIA BELIEVING THE UNITED STATES WISHES ITS ALLIES TO BE MORE SELF-SUFFICIENT AND LESS DEPENDENT. THIS REPORT ALSO MENTIONS AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT'S DESIRE TO PLAY MORE RESPONSIBLE AND INDEPENDENT ROLE IN DEVELOPMENT AND COORDINATION OF INTERNATIONAL DETENTE.

- 3. WHILE MOST OTHER NEWSPAPERS CARRY STORIES ALONG SAME LINES AS SUN-HERALD AND IN EFFECT SEEM TO SUPPORT BARNARD'S REPORTEDLY DIRECT PRESENTATION OF AUSTRALIAN INDEPENDENCE, EDITORIAL IN FINANCIAL REVIEW, JANUARY 7, CRITICIZES BOTH CURRENT GOVERNMENT AND FORMER GOVERNMENTS FOR SPARSENESS OF NATIONAL POLITICAL DEBATE OVER AUSTRALIAN DEFENSE POLICY. IMPORT OF THIS EDITORIAL IS THAT, DESPITE BARNARD'S VISIT TO WASHINGTON AND PRESUMPTIVE SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSIONS OF NORTHWEST CAPE NEGOTIATIONS, THE PLACE OF U.S. AND JOINT INSTALLATIONS IN AUSTRALIA IN CONTEXT OF AUSTRALIAN DEFENSE POLICY STILL REMAINS OBSCURE. GOOD DEAL OF THIS EDITORIAL IS DEVOTED TO "NIT-PICKING"BOTH BARNARD'S AND OPPOSITION STATEMENTS ON SUBJECT OF DEFENSE DURING PAST YEAR. IT CONCLUDES THAT CONTRADICTORY STATEMENTS MADE BY BOTH GOVERNMENT AND OPPOSITION LEADERS WITH REGARD TO DEFENSE POLICY HAVE LEFT AUSTRALIA WITH NO CONSISTENT OR LOGICAL POLICY.
- 4. AS MATTER OF COURSE, MOST NEWSPAPERS ALSO REPORT REACTIONS TO BARNARD'S SPEECH OF OPPOSITION LEADER SNEDDEN WHO IS REPORTED TO HAVE CALLED FOR BARNARD'S DISMISSAL ON GROUNDS OF INCOMPETENCE. SNEDDEN ATTACKED PORTIONS OF BARNARD'S SPEECH RELATED TO 'JUNIOR PARTNERSHIP" AND CLIENT STATE RELATIONSHIP WITH U.S. AS "NONSENSE."
- 5. COMMENT: THERE IS CLEARLY AN AUDIENCE IN AUSTRALIA FOR THE KIND OF DIRECT APPROACH TO THE SUBJECT OF DEFENSE POLICY WHICH WAS REFLECTED IN BARNARD'S NEW YORK SPEECH. THE TABLOIDS LIKE THE SUN-HERALD UNDOUBTEDLY FIND SUCH SPEECHES PROVOCATIVE AND INDICATIVE OF AUSTRALIAN INDEPENDENCE. MORE SOBER REVIEW OF THE SITUATION AS EVIDENCED IN EDITORIAL NOTED ABOVE APPEARS TO HAVE LESS PUBLIC APPEAL.

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